

On the Radar: Unravel provides APM for big data

Delivering an app-centric view of big data performance and utilization

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Summary

Catalyst

An unexplored aspect of running and operationalizing big data clusters has been the overall performance of big data applications. While much of the spotlight has been on improving performance with new compute engines such as Spark, a number of other factors affect performance and reliability of big data applications. Unravel not only focuses on the compute engine or storage system, but also analyzes the overall performance of big data applications by tracking the end-to-end performance of all the system jobs, workflows, and pipelines in the cluster to isolate bottlenecks. Given that DevOps is used to monitor performance more from the point of view of the infrastructure, Unravel's challenge is educating its target audience on the need to take a more holistic applications-centric view across all components to maximize performance, reliability, and utilization.

Key messages

- Unravel focuses on the entire big data stack, so data operations teams only need a single tool to analyze performance and troubleshoot problems.
- Unravel helps manage and optimize performance by using machine learning, AI (artificial intelligence), and predictive analytics to prioritize and automatically fix issues.
- As noted above, Unravel's challenge is educating its target market on the need to take an application-centric view to improve the performance of big data applications.

Ovum view

Enterprises are continuing to scale their use of big data, which means there is more resource allocation, scheduling, and debugging to do, potentially making it harder to realize the potential benefits of big data systems. As one of the first tools on the market that can monitor and analyze the entire big data stack, Unravel is well placed to capitalize on the need for improving the performance of Hadoop clusters, but also faces a challenge for educating the market on how a holistic, APM-focused approach will help enterprises get greater value and faster results from their Hadoop investments.

Recommendations for enterprises

Why put Unravel on your radar?

Enterprises seeking to operationalize big data analytics could reap performance improvements by embracing Unravel's application-centric approach.

Highlights

Background

Unravel was founded in 2013 by a former Oracle executive and professor who was active in the open source Starfish project for providing self-tuning analytics for Hadoop. The cofounders developed what

became Unravel's tooling for taking an application-centric view of Hadoop performance while working on this project.

Unravel is an application performance management solution that looks at the whole big data stack. It provides a 360-degree, real-time view of all components of the big data ecosystem. It also correlates data from every layer of the stack to give a broad view of application performance, helping data teams optimize, troubleshoot, and analyze their big data systems. This means that instead of looking at several tools to pinpoint a problem, customers can do this with just one, and easily identify whether an issue is being caused by infrastructure, services, or applications.

Unravel has an operations dashboard, which provides an overview of the health and performance of an organization's entire big data stack. The system also reports on usage and access by users, applications, queues, and clusters. It provides reports that show how costs can be lowered by running applications more efficiently and allocating resources intelligently, freeing up cluster space by eliminating resource-wasting data and apps. It can also improve cluster utilization by managing pools and queues, increasing throughput by allocating the right size of pools and containers.

Unravel's overview of all applications and workflows is key to managing and improving performance. As problems can occur anywhere in the stack, there could be multiple potential reasons for failure; however, manually inspecting all the logs would be too time-consuming to be practical. Instead, Unravel uses machine learning, AI, and predictive analytics to optimize, troubleshoot, and analyze big data systems. It can prioritize and automatically fix problems – including performance bottlenecks and failures – helping to prevent new ones from happening. It can be configured to take actions automatically to solve recurring issues, keeping applications and clusters optimized. It offers "smart alerts," which understand an organization's cluster usage through machine learning and can accurately identify problems, sparing users from receiving a flood of incorrect alerts.

Unravel can manage storage too, monitoring files that have not been used in a while so that they can be removed to free up space. It can automatically suggest how to tier data sets based on how often they are used.

Unravel can be deployed on-premises, in the cloud, or a hybrid mix of both. While many early adopters have been using Unravel on-premises, the system is also effective in the cloud and can connect permanent data clusters with transient ones, correlating them all in one place. Unravel can capture logs from transient cloud clusters that would otherwise disappear, providing a useful trove of actionable information for improving performance in the cloud.

Current position

Headquartered in Menlo Park, California, the company has received \$22m in three rounds of equity funding. The company has grown threefold over the past year, and customers include Sony, Autodesk, Box, Yellow Pages, banks, and healthcare firms. Unravel initially focused on support for Hadoop, and spent a year developing this. It then added support for Spark, and recently introduced support for Kafka to show the pipeline from end to end. Amazon EMR and Impala are also supported.

Unravel is now turning its attention to NoSQL systems and aims to launch support for NoSQL by the end of 2017. The company will look at HBase and Cassandra initially, as these are the biggest NoSQL databases that run alongside Hadoop. It will then turn its attention to other NoSQL databases.

Unravel sells direct to the market. It uses customer case studies, conferences, and word of mouth to raise awareness about the product. Its prime challenge is getting data-driven developers to embrace

the more holistic views that are common among application developers, with the rationale that as their analytics programs become operational, they must pay attention to service levels and performance.

Data sheet

Key facts

Table 1: Data sheet: Unravel			
Product name	Unravel	Product classification	APM for Hadoop clusters
Version number	4.0	Release date	March 2017
Industries covered	All	Geographies covered	North America, EMEA
Relevant company sizes	Midsized to large	Licensing options	Subscription
URL	www.unraveldata.com	Routes to market	Direct
Company headquarters	Menlo Park, California, US	Number of employees	50

Source: Ovum

Appendix

On the Radar

On the Radar is a series of research notes about vendors bringing innovative ideas, products, or business models to their markets. Although On the Radar vendors may not be ready for prime time, they bear watching for their potential impact on markets and could be suitable for certain enterprise and public sector IT organizations.

Further reading

On the Radar: Wavefront by VMware offers cloud-native APM, IT0022-001093 (October 2017)

Market Radar: Cloud-native Application Performance Management, IT0014-003329(September 2017)

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